THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF SOCIAL WORK

NOT TO BE
TAKEN AWAY

CENTRE FOR POLICY ON AGEING
25-31 IRONMONGER ROW
LONDON EC1V 3QP
Telephone 01 253 1787

Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2025

https://archive.org/details/british-journal-of-social-work_1986_16_contents

THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF SOCIAL WORK

A BIMONTHLY PUBLICATION

VOLUME 16 1986

Published for
THE BRITISH ASSOCIATION OF SOCIAL WORKERS
by
ACADEMIC PRESS
London Orlando San Diego New York
Austin Boston Sydney Tokyo
Toronto

The journal is produced in a microfilm edition. Enquiries should be directed to University Microfilms International, 30–32 Mortimer Street, London W1N 7RA.

Back numbers of the journal are available and can be purchased from Academic Press Inc (London) Limited, High Street, Foots Cray, Sidcup, Kent DA14 5HP. Prices will be given on application.

EDITOR

Dr. Margaret Yelloly, Department of Applied Social Studies, University of London Goldsmiths College, New Cross, London SE14 6NW.

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Patrick Phelan, Assistant Director: Social Work, Royal School for the Blind, Leatherhead, Surrey KT22 8NR.

EDITORIAL BOARD

T. D. Bamford, Director of Social Services, Southern Health and Social Services Board, Northern Ireland.
Juliet Cheetham, Professor and Director of the Social Work Research Unit, University of Stirling.
Stuart Etherington, Director, Good Practices in Mental Health.
Barbara Hudson, Lecturer in Applied Social Studies, Oxford University.
Dorothy Ogilvie, Assistant Divisional Director, Berkshire Social Services Department.

ASSESSORS

Terry Bamford, Director of Social Services, Southern Health and Social Services Board, Northern Ireland; *Marie Borland*, Lecturer in Social Work, Manchester University; *N. Brummer*, Senior Lecturer, Applied Social Studies, Goldsmiths College; *Zofia Butrym*, Senior Lecturer, London School of Economics and Political Science; *Micheal Chatterton*, Senior Lecturer, Department of Social Administration, Manchester University; *John Corden*, Unit Organiser, Leeds Family Service Unit; *R. S. Downie*, Professor of Moral Philosophy, Glasgow University; *Doreen Elliot*, School of Social Work, University College, Cardiff; *David Fruin*, Research/Planning Officer, Cumbria Social Services Department and South Cumbria Health Authority; *A. Furnham*, Lecturer in Psychology, University College; *Jane Gibbons*, National Institute for Social Work; *Faith Gibson*, Lecturer, School of Social Sciences, New University of Ulster; *D. F. Goda*, School of Computing and Information Technology, Wolverhampton Polytechnic; *Christine Hallett*, School of Social Work, University of Leicester; *Jalna Hanme*, Lecturer, School of Applied Social Studies, University of Bradford; *Pauline Hardiker*, Senior Lecturer, School of Social Work, University of Leicester; *Nancy Hazel*, Vice-Chairman Canterbury Unattached Youth Project; *Michael Hill*, Senior Lecturer, School for Advanced Urban Studies, Bristol University; *Annette Holman*, Lecturer in Social Work, Bristol University; *David Howe*, Lecturer in Social Work, University of East Anglia; *Linda Hunt*, Social Work Adviser, Social Work Services Group, Scottish Office; *Hugh Jenkins*, Senior Social Worker and Family Therapist, Children's Department, The Maudsley Hospital; *Rachel Jenkins*, Department of Psychological Medicine, St Bartholomew's Hospital; *Catherine Jones*, Department of Social Administration, Birmingham University; *Ray Jones*, Assistant Divisional Director, Dr. Barnardo's; *W. J. O. Jordan*, Reader in Social Work, Exeter University; *W. W. McWilliams*, Institute of Criminology, University of Cambridge; *Phyllida Parsloe*,

Professor of Social Work, Bristol University; *Margaret Robinson*, University of Southampton and Institute of Family Therapy; *Cherry Rowlings*, Lecturer in Social Work, University of Bristol; *Ian Sinclair*, Director of Research, National Institute of Social Work; *Eric Sainsbury*, Professor of Social Work; Social Administration, Sheffield University; *Martin Shaw*, Lecturer, University of Leicester School of Social Work; *Brian Sheldon*, Director of Social Work Education, Bedford and Royal Holloway Colleges, University of London; *Judy Treseder*, Principal Social Worker, St Thomas' Hospital; *Alan Twelvetrees*, Lecturer in Community Work, University College, Swansea; *Eleanor Ward*, Team Leader, Wiltshire County Council Social Services Department; *David Webb*, Social Work Education Adviser, CCETSW.

Contents

FEBRUARY

BOB HOLMAN: Prevention: the Victorian Legacy 1

MARTIN KNAPP: The Field Social Work Implications of Residential Child Care 25

RUTH REAY: Bridging the Gap: a Model for Integrating Theory and Practice 49

CHRIS ROJEK: The 'Subject' in Social Work 65

JENNIE PILALIS: 'The Integration of Theory and Practice': a Re-examination of a Paradoxical Expectation 79

KEN DAVIS: Disabling Definitions: a Comment on Mullender and Ward 97

ALLAN BROWN and BRIAN CADDICK: Models of Social Groupwork in Britain: a Further Note 99

COLIN WHITTINGTON: Abstracts (Social Work Education) 105

BOOK REVIEWS 113

BOOKS RECEIVED 131

APRIL

SIMON HOLDAWAY: Police and Social Work Relations—Problems and Possibilities 137

LORRAINE M. FOX: Parental Rights Assumptions, The Passage of Time and 'Natural Justice': The Use of Section 3(1)(d) of the Child Care Act 1980 161

DAVID CHALLIS and EWAN FERLIE: Changing Patterns of Fieldwork Organization 1. The Headquarters View 181

PAULINE HARDIKER, JILL PEDLEY, JANE LITTLEWOOD and DEBBIE OLLEY: Coping with Chronic Renal Failure 203

BRIAN SHELDON: Social Work Effectiveness Experiments: Review and Implications 223

MICHAEL WHAN: On the Nature of Practice 243

MERYL ALDRIDGE: Abstracts (Sociology) 251

HERSCHEL PRINS: Abstracts (Psychology and Psychiatry) 256
BOOK REVIEWS 265
BOOKS RECEIVED 285

JUNE

IAN GIBBS and KATY CIGNO: Reflections From the Field: the Experience of Former CSS and CQSW Students 289
BERNARD INEICHEN: A Job for Life? The Service Needs of Mentally Handicapped People Living in the Community, and their Families 311
B. C. ISAAC, E. B. MINTY and R. M. MORRISON: Children in Care—the Association With Mental Disorder in the Parents 325
COLIN PRITCHARD, MARY FIELDING, N. CHOUDRY, MALCOLM COX and IAN DIAMOND: Incidence of Drug and Solvent Abuse in 'Normal' Fourth and Fifth Year Comprehensive School Children—some Socio-behavioural Characteristics 341
ANNE CELNICK: Negotiating Alternatives to Custody: a Quantitative Study of an Experiment in Social Enquiry Practice 353
ANDY ALASZEWSKI: Abstracts (Organization and Administration) 375
BOOK REVIEWS 383
BOOKS RECEIVED 401
ANNOUNCEMENT 405

AUGUST

MARK DOEL and BRIAN LAWSON: Open Records: The Client's Right to Partnership 407
IAN O'CONNOR and LEN DALGLEISH: Cautionary Tales from Beginning Practitioners: The Fate of Personal Models of Social Work in Beginning Practice 431
RACHEAL KATS, SHLOMO SHARLIN and NURITH NAHMANI: Staying or Leaving? The Commitment of Social Workers to Their Work 449
MICHAEL SHEPPARD: Primary Health Care Workers' Views about Social Work 459
NICHOLAS RAGG: Abstracts (Philosophy) 469
BOOK REVIEWS 473
BOOKS RECEIVED 493

OCTOBER

EDITORIAL 449

OLIVE STEVENSON: Guest Editorial 501

NIGEL PARTON: The Beckford Report: A Critical Appraisal 511

BRIAN CORBY and CHRIS MILLS: Child Abuse: Risks and Resources 531

JUNE THOBURN: Quality Control in Child Care 543

JAMES G. BARBER: The Promise and the Pitfalls of Learned Helplessness Theory for Social Work Practice 557

COLIN WHITTINGTON: Literature Review. Transfer of Learning in Social Work Education 571

HERSCHEL PRINS: Abstracts (Psychology and Psychiatry) 579

IAN SHAW: Abstracts (Social Policy) 585

MERYL ALDRIDGE: Abstracts (Sociology) 588

BOOK REVIEWS 595

BOOKS RECEIVED 619

DECEMBER

ANN LAYBOURN: Traditional Strict Working Class Parenting—An Undervalued System 625

PETER HUXLEY: Statistical Errors in Papers in the *British Journal of Social Work* (Volumes 1–14) 645

EDITORIAL COMMENT 659

PAUL BYWATERS: Social Work and the Medical Profession—Arguments Against Unconditional Collaboration 661

ANDY ALASZEWSKI: Literature Review. Performance and Inspection in the Social Services 679

SAUL BECKER and STEWART MACPHERSON: Research Note. Poor Clients 689

BOOK REVIEWS 693

BOOKS RECEIVED 715

SUPPLEMENT

Introduction by Ron Walton, Editor, *BJSW* 1981–1984 1

PART 1

Social Work, Social Welfare, Formal and Informal Care

RT. HON DAVID OWEN MP 5
Formal and Informal Patterns of Social Care

PROFESSOR ROLF OLSEN 15
Integrating Formal and Informal Social Care—The Utilization of Social Support Networks

PROFESSOR JAMES GARBARINO 23
Where does Social Support Fit into Optimizing Human Development and Preventing Dysfunction

PROFESSOR JAMES K. WHITTAKER 39
Integrating Formal and Informal Social Care: a Conceptual Framework

PART II

Using Social Support Networks

GISELA PERREN KLINGEN and ROSE-MARIE ZUMOFEN 65
Integrating Formal and Informal Social Care: An Example from a Rural Area in Switzerland

P. J. RYAN 71
The Contribution of Formal and Informal Systems of Intervention to the Alleviation of Depression in Young Mothers

DOROTHY ATKINSON 83
Engaging Competent Others: A Study of the Support Networks of People with Mental Handicap

CAROLINE FOGELL 103
Dilemmas for Staff Working in Informal Settings

SUSAN LANE 111
Women and Child Care: Factors Influencing Social Work Dealings in Women's Lives

ROBERT PARSONS 125
Practice and Patch: Passivity Versus Participation

DAVID WARD 149
Integrating Formal and Informal Care: A Social Action Approach

PART III

Issues and Future Development

TERRY F. BAMFORD 169
Unresolved Issues: A United Kingdom Perspective

PROFESSOR PAUL WILSON 173
Informal Care and Social Support: An Agenda for the Future

APPENDIX 181
Workshop leaders, Presenters of Papers, Planning Group